

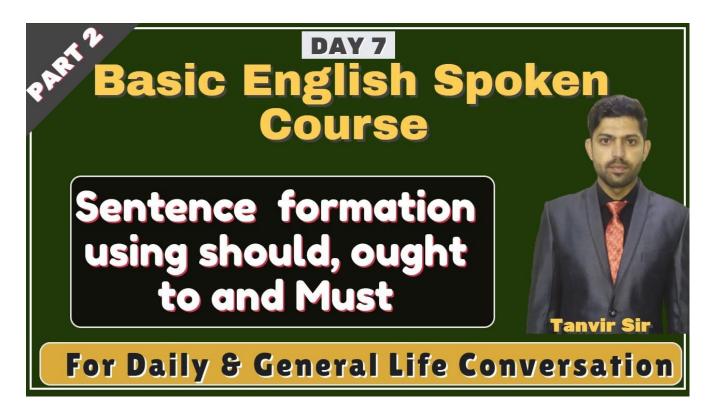
# For Daily & General Life Conversation BY Tanvir Sir





# **Class Topic:**

Day 07– frequently used modal verbs (should, ought to & must) in spoken English & common dialogues.



#### Introduction

This Spoken English course improves your speaking skills and it also, enables you to converse effectively while using modal verbs and this session will also enable you to convey the massage effectively.

#### Points to cover:

- 1. Frequently used modal verbs like should, ought to and must to order & suggest people in Spoken English.
- 2. Learn daily used actions & its forms.



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- 3. Rules of modal verbs
- 4. Common dialogues for daily use.
- 5. Conversation using should, ought to and must in present.
- 6. Quiz based on the lesson.

Learning objective: To master the art of using modal verbs (should, ought to & must) in Spoken English.

- 1. To make you learn and use frequently used modal verb sentences with Hindi meaning.
- 2. To make students aware with short tricks to master the language.
- 3. To help you learn other basic dialogues for daily conversation.

## Grammaryou will learn:

A brief introduction of different types of modal verb sentences.

- 1. We will be discussing how to frame sentences using should, ought to & must.
- 2. We will also discuss most common actions of daily conversations and its form for spoken English.
- 3. We will also learn grammar rules of using modal verbs appropriately using rules.
- 4. We will also discuss Do's & Don't to be followed while framing sentences in present.

#### **List of commonly used action verbs**

List of daily Actions	Hindi meaning	I	П	III
Mow the lawn	घास काटना	mow	mowed	Mowed
Wow the lawn	कारकी मरम्मत	THOW	mowed	Mowed
Repair car	करना	repair	repaired	Repaired
Ride elephant	हाथी की सवारी करना	Ride	rode	Ridden
Know the address	पता जानना	know	knew	Known
Do business	व्यापरकरना	do	did	Done
Look at the board	<b>बोर्ड</b> को देखना	Look	looked	Looked
Light the gas	गैस जलाना	light	lit	Lit
Knit the sweater	स्वेटर बुनना	knit	knitted	Knitted
Prepare cake	केक तैयार करना	prepare	prepared	Prepared
Depositfees	फीस जमा करवाना	deposit	deposited	Deposited



Modal verbs- we use modal verbs to describe advise, order, possibility, capacity, ability, permission etc.

Ought to- It is a modal verb which we use to make someone realize about moral duty in present tense.

नैतिक बाध्यता का बोध कराने के लिए होता हैं सभी Subjects के साथ Ought to का प्रयोग किया जाता हैं Formula:

Subject + ought to + 
$$V^1$$
 + Obj.

#### उदाहरण:

First	I ought to respect women.	We ought to respect women.
	मुझे औरतों का सम्मान करना चाहिए.	हमलोगों को औरतों का सम्मान करना चाहिए.
Person		
Second	You ought to respect women.	You ought to respect women.
Person	आपको औरतों का सम्मान करना चाहिए .	आपको औरतों का सम्मान करना चाहिए .
Third	He / She / It / Ram ought to respect women.	They / The boys ought to respect women.
Person	उसे / उसको / राम को औरतों का सम्मान करना चाहिए .	उन लोगों / लड़कों को औरतों का सम्मान करना चाहिए .



Should-We use should to give suggestions to someone. सलाह / उपदेश / कर्तव्य का बोध कराने के लिए **किया जाता हैं** 

सभी Subjects के साथ Should का प्रयोग किया जाता हैं

# Subject + should + V<sup>1</sup> + Obj

#### **Example:**

Person	Singular	Plural
Einst Dansen	I should read.	We should read.
First Person	मुझे पढ़ना चाहिए.	हम लोगों को पढ़ना चाहिए .
C1 D	You should read.	You should read.
Second Person	आपको पढ़ना चाहिए.	आपको पढ़ना चाहिए.
Third Person	He / She / It / Ram should read.	They / The boys should read.
	उसे / उसको / राम को पढ़ना चाहिए.	उन लोगों / लड़कों को पढ़ना चाहिए

# **Negative Sentences**

# Subject + should + not + V<sup>1</sup> + Obj

1. आपको वहाँ नहीं जाना चाहिए.	You should not go there.
<ol> <li>उसको प्रतिदिन व्यायाम नहीं करना चाहिए</li> </ol>	He should not take exercise every day.
3. मुझे कड़ी मेहनत नहीं करनी चाहिए.	I should not work hard.
4. हमें सदा सत्य नहीं बोलना चाहिए.	We should not always speak the truth.
5. हमें वहाँ समय पर नहीं पहुँचना चाहिए.	We should not reach there on time.

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Must- we use must to order someone & to give strong advice.

# <mark>अवश्य</mark> करना <mark>चाहिए</mark>

# सभी Subjects के साथ Must का प्रयोग किया जाता हैं

Subject + must +  $V^1$  + Obj

Person	Singular	Plural
	I must read.	We must read.
First Person	मुझे अवश्य पढ़ना चाहिए .	हमलोगों को अवश्य पढ़ना चाहिए .
C ID	You must read.	You must read.
Second Person	आपको अवश्य पढ़ना चाहिए .	आपलोगों को अवश्य पढ़ना चाहिए .
Third Person	He / She / It / Ram must read. उसे / उसको / राम को अवश्य पढ़ना चाहिए.	They / The boys must read. उनलोगों / लड़कों को अवश्य पढ़ना चाहिए

## Negative Sentence

## Subject + $must + not + V^1 + Obj$

He must not take medicine	उसे दवा अवश्य नहीं लेनी चाहिए
You must not meet him	तुम्हें उससे अवश्य नहीं मिलना चाहिए
	लोगों को अपने देश से प्रेम अवश्य नहीं करना चाहिए
The people must not love their country	
He must not learn Hindi	उसे हिन्दी अवश्य नहीं सीखना चाहिए

# About course

Name: Basic English Spoken Course PART 2 – DAY 07 - Spoken

**English Class** 



## About the Instructor

Tanvir Sir (MA in English) has been Imparting training for more than 10 years. He has trained more than 6 thousand students by far. He is an assistant professor of English at Poornima University, Jaipur.

Students have known him as a Spoken English trainer. He has made learning as easy as ABC.

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